

Livestock Farm Free State South Africa Evaluation of Phyto-C₃™ Maize 2020 -2021

Description of Maize production:

- 1. 7 centre irrigation systems.
- 2. 3 pivot points of 25ha each and 1 pivot point of 66ha and 2 pivot point of 16ha
- 3. Ground type Loam soil
- 4. Maize type Pioneer 33H58BR as well as Mosanto DKC7276BR
- 5. Plant population / hectare 40,000 stands
- 6. Crop row interval 3 foot rows

Phyto-C, [™] application: - Single 25ha Pivot

- 1. Single pivot revolution 10.7 hours to do a full 360 ° degree circuit
- 2. Irrigation water flow rate 240,000 liters of water per hour
- 3. Fertilizer feed rate per pivot point 100 liters per hour
- 4. The fertilizer is mixed with water in two 10 000 liter tanks and metered into the pivot irrigation feed.
- 5. The current cost of fertilizer is R4666,00 (USD 311.00) per hectare per season.
- 6. Phyto- C_3^{TM} distributed via the pivot irrigation system.
- 7. 5 liters of PhtoCat diluted in 10 000 liters of water and pumped into the irrigation water for 10.7 hours = $(5 / (10.7 \text{ X} 240 000)) \text{ X} 1 000 000 = 2 \text{ ppm Phyto-C}_3^{\text{TM}}$ in the irrigation water.
- 8. The Phyto-C₃™ treatment was independent of the fertilizer.
- 9. Phyto-C₃™ treatment program:
 - a. 3 separate applications, each application lasting 10.7 hours.
 - i. First application at planting 0 weeks
 - ii. Second application at 4 weeks
 - iii. Third application at 8 weeks
 - b. Rainfall during the growth period 360mm
- 10. Fertilizer mixture / application:
 - a. Maize starts 150 liters per ha
 - b. Maize Topdressing 150 lit / ha
 - c. Maize Topdressing 170 lit / ha
 - d. Maize Topdressing 200 lit / ha
 - e. Maize Topdressing 160 lit / ha
 - f. Maize Topdressing 70 lit / ha

Crop yield:

Crop yield determination / method

Head per ha = (number of heads per 100m) x (number of rows) Ton Per ha = (heads per ha) x weight of kernels per head

Crop yield:

Crop yield per land with Phyto- C_3^{TM} and fertilizer treatment - 13.28 tons per ha Crop yield per land only fertilizer treatment - 12.11 tons per ha

